

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Metronomis LED Torch

BDS650/BDS651
Signify N.V.



GENERAL INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER

Manufacturer	Signify N.V.
Address	High Tech Campus 48, 5656 AE Eindhoven, The Netherlands
Contact details	sustainability@signify.com
Website	https://www.signify.com/global

EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com
Reference standard	EN 15804+A2:2019 and ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR version 1.0, 1 Feb 2022
Sector	Electrical product
Category of EPD	Pre-verified EPD
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with options, A4-B7, and modules C1-C4, D
EPD author	Sustainability Signify
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Internal certification <input type="checkbox"/> External verification

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of lighting products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a lighting context.

PRODUCT

Product name	Metronomis LED
Additional labels	BDS650 LED25-4S/830 PSU II VD CLO STD 60
Product reference	910925868144
Place of production	Poland
Period for data	2022
Averaging in EPD	No averaging
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	%

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1 unit
Declared unit mass	11.211 kg
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	1,09E+02
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	1,05E+02
Secondary material, inputs (%)	45.9
Secondary material, outputs (%)	60.3
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	388
Total water use, A1-A3 (m ³ e)	0.74

PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Signify is the world leader in lighting for professionals, consumers and lighting for the Internet of Things. Our energy efficient lighting products, systems and services enable our customers to enjoy a superior quality of light, and make people’s lives safer and more comfortable, businesses more productive and cities more liveable.

For more information, please visit: <https://www.signify.com/global>

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Metronomis LED is the first post-top luminaire range in the world to offer a palette of lighting effects to give projects a unique contextual or aesthetic touch. An innovative play of reflection, light and shadow that casts a pattern on the ground, or in the bowl, to create additional ambience. Four iconic designs are available: Metronomis LED Torch (BDS650), Metronomis LED Torch with hat (BDS651), Metronomis LED Sharp (BDS660), and Metronomis LED Fluid (BDS670). Each luminaire design has a visual and modular link to Metronomis I, reduced to its essential elements. During the day, the discreet, transparent design blends into its urban context, whether that be contemporary or classical architecture and surroundings, while its night-time appearance is both functional and decorative. Flexible and modular, the Metronomis LED family comes with a range of columns and a wide variety of effects. This enables architects and lighting designers to create a unified, consistent lighting design across any cityscape, while still reflecting the differences in urban culture and history. Metronomis LED also offers all the benefits of LEDGINE. Energy saving, serviceable and upgradable, this luminaire range is designed to maintain excellent light quality over its lifetime.

Metronomis LED-BDS650/BDS651

PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass- %	Material origin
Metals	63.43	EUR, ASIA
Minerals	1.43	EU
Fossil materials	35.14	EUR, ASIA
Bio-based materials	0	Not applicable

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product’s biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	0
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	0.675

FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

Declared unit	1 Product
Mass per declared unit	11.211 kg
Functional unit	1 unit of 2088 lumens over 100000 hours
Reference service life	100000 hours

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Product stage			Assembly stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries		
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
x	x	x	x	x	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	x	MNR	MNR	x	x	x			x
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstr./demol.	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse	Recovery	Recycling

Modules not relevant = MNR.

MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, electricity, and waste formed in the production processes at Signify's manufacturing facilities are included in this stage.

The product is made of metals, plastics, and electronic components. All components are transported to Signify's production facility, where the main manufacturing processes primarily are associated with assembly. The finished product is packaged with polyethylene, cardboard, and/or paper as packaging material before being sent to customers. Manufacturing loss, ancillaries and wastes are calculated according to the data that each manufacturing site is sharing with Signify. The total annual amount of waste in kg is allocated to the total annual production in kg at the specific manufacturing site responsible for the production of the studied luminaire.

Metronomis LED-BDS650/BDS651

Thus, it is possible to allocate it according to the weight of the product analysed in this study. Some of the wastes are due to ancillary materials used during manufacturing while the rest is due to material losses.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transport distances were calculated on the base of the supplier location and manufacturing location and then made a cumulative group choosing the conservative scenario. Environmental impacts from installation include waste packaging materials (A5). The impacts of energy consumption and the used ancillary materials during installation are considered negligible.

PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

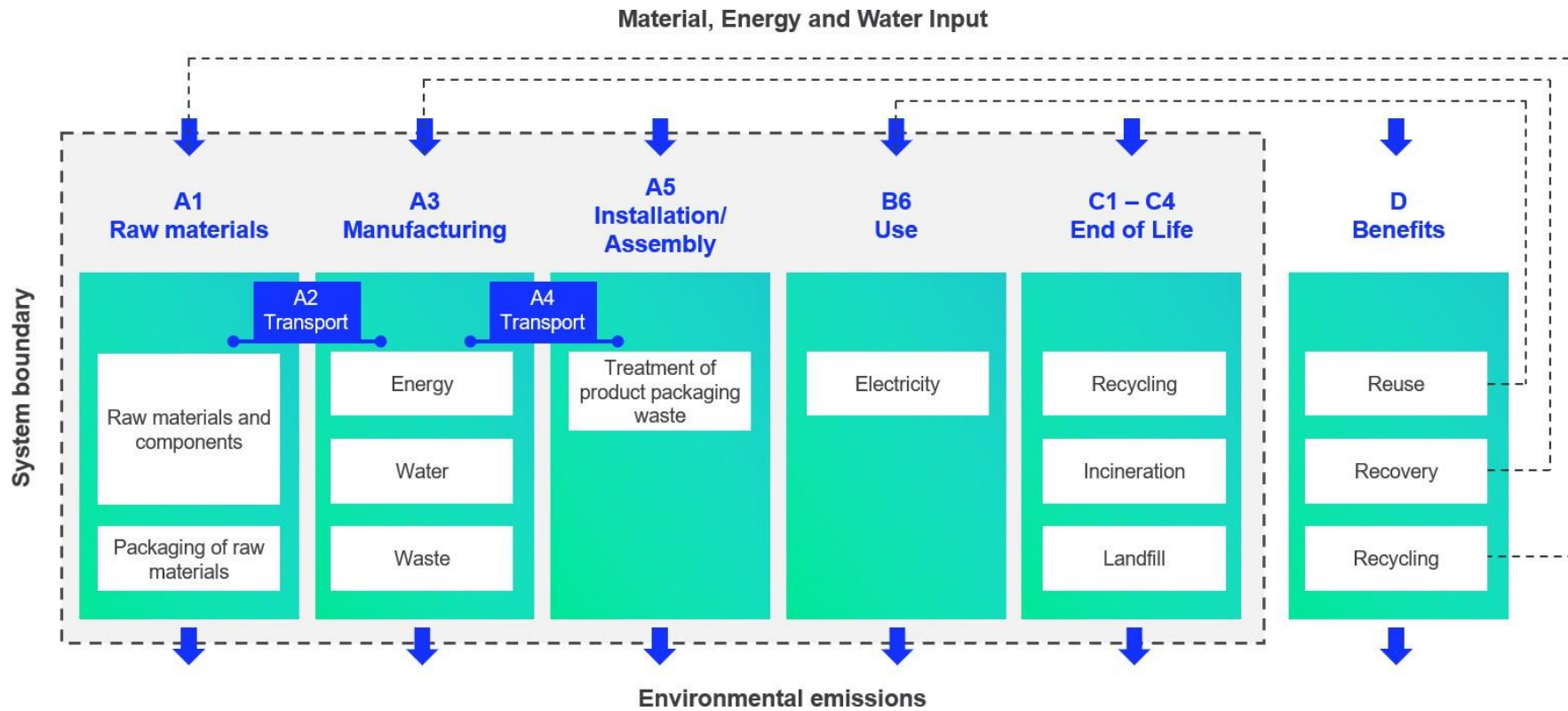
During the use phase, the product consumes electricity from Europe's electricity grid mix (B6). The total power consumption of the reference product is calculated as follows: Wattage x Reference lifetime = kWh consumed throughout the entire use phase B6.

PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

Consumption of energy and natural resources in demolition process is assumed to be negligible. It is assumed that the waste is collected separately and transported to the waste treatment centre. Transportation distance to treatment is assumed as 150 km and the transportation method is assumed to be lorry (C2). According to EN 50693:2019, the sequence of treatment operations occurring to the product shall include de-pollution, fractions separation and preparation (dismantling, crushing, shredding, sorting), recycling, other material recovery, energy recovery and disposal. In this study, the default values from table G.4 of EN 50693 is used for treating materials in different waste treatment methods. Due to the material and energy recovery potential of parts in the lighting system, the end-of-life product is converted into recycled raw materials, while the energy recovered from incineration displaces electricity and heat

production (D). The benefits and loads of incineration and recycling are included in Module D.

SYSTEM BOUNDARY



LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, ancillary materials, energy & water consumption, material loss and waste generation at the manufacturing site are attributed to the bill of materials of the products, therefore, they are allocated by partitioning the quantities on the base of the total production in kg throughout the year. Thus, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
No allocation	No allocation
No allocation	Allocated by mass or volume
Allocated by mass or volume	Allocated by mass or volume

This EPD is created with a most conservative scenario in A1-A3 in terms of material composition.

AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

Type of average	No averaging
Averaging method	Not applicable
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	Not applicable

This EPD is product and factory specific and does not contain average calculations. It is created with a most conservative scenario in A1-A3 in terms of material composition.

LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. EcoInvent 3.8 database was used as the source of environmental data.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total ¹⁾	kg CO ₂ e	1,02E+02	2,46E+00	6,24E-01	1,05E+02	2,46E+00	2,91E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,89E+02	MNR	MNR	1,58E-01	4,37E+00	3,83E+00	-1,87E+01
GWP – fossil	kg CO ₂ e	1,03E+02	2,46E+00	3,05E+00	1,09E+02	2,46E+00	4,78E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,87E+02	MNR	MNR	1,58E-01	4,37E+00	2,67E+00	-1,86E+01
GWP – biogenic	kg CO ₂ e	-1,16E+00	0,00E+00	-2,43E+00	-3,59E+00	9,50E-04	2,43E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,16E+00	-7,29E-03
GWP – LULUC	kg CO ₂ e	1,68E-01	9,36E-04	1,19E-02	1,81E-01	9,06E-04	2,34E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,61E+00	MNR	MNR	5,82E-05	2,34E-04	1,54E-04	-3,06E-03
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC-11e	5,85E-06	5,62E-07	3,20E-07	6,74E-06	5,65E-07	6,84E-09	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,50E-05	MNR	MNR	3,63E-08	2,37E-08	1,95E-08	-4,95E-07
Acidification potential	mol H ⁺ e	6,46E-01	1,27E-02	1,29E-02	6,71E-01	1,04E-02	5,81E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,93E+00	MNR	MNR	6,68E-04	2,54E-03	1,16E-03	-2,13E-01
EP-freshwater ²⁾	kg Pe	9,20E-03	1,97E-05	1,23E-04	9,35E-03	2,01E-05	7,30E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	7,29E-02	MNR	MNR	1,29E-06	7,58E-06	4,17E-06	-1,19E-03
EP-marine	kg Ne	1,05E-01	3,65E-03	5,17E-03	1,13E-01	3,09E-03	2,53E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,20E-01	MNR	MNR	1,99E-04	7,83E-04	6,92E-04	-2,12E-02
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	1,15E+00	4,03E-02	3,49E-02	1,23E+00	3,41E-02	2,62E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,93E+00	MNR	MNR	2,19E-03	8,46E-03	4,48E-03	-2,48E-01
POCP (“smog”) ³⁾	kg NMVOCe	3,54E-01	1,25E-02	1,02E-02	3,77E-01	1,09E-02	6,51E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,62E+00	MNR	MNR	7,01E-04	2,17E-03	1,23E-03	-7,18E-02
ADP-minerals & metals ⁴⁾	kg Sbe	2,93E-03	5,68E-06	1,60E-05	2,95E-03	5,76E-06	2,27E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,42E-03	MNR	MNR	3,70E-07	1,53E-05	6,52E-07	-1,22E-03
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	1,29E+03	3,67E+01	4,94E+01	1,38E+03	3,69E+01	5,52E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,46E+04	MNR	MNR	2,37E+00	2,54E+00	1,86E+00	-1,82E+02
Water use ⁵⁾	m ³ e depr.	3,80E+01	1,63E-01	1,37E+00	3,95E+01	1,65E-01	1,31E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,00E+02	MNR	MNR	1,06E-02	1,98E-01	1,45E-01	-1,50E+00

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential; 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO4e; 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation; 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential; 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence	7,23E-06	2,76E-07	2,05E-07	7,71E-06	2,83E-07	5,10E-09	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,29E-05	MNR	MNR	1,82E-08	2,56E-08	1,36E-08	-1,23E-06
Ionizing radiation ⁶⁾	kBq U235e	5,79E+00	1,74E-01	1,31E-01	6,10E+00	1,76E-01	1,89E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,97E+02	MNR	MNR	1,13E-02	1,40E-02	8,82E-03	-1,07E+00

Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	4,65E+03	3,27E+01	9,47E+01	4,78E+03	3,32E+01	3,56E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	9,95E+03	MNR	MNR	2,13E+00	1,67E+01	6,26E+02	-6,22E+02
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	2,81E-07	8,37E-10	1,87E-09	2,84E-07	8,15E-10	1,72E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,25E-07	MNR	MNR	5,24E-11	6,03E-10	3,63E-09	-6,40E-09
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	4,66E-06	3,21E-08	3,28E-08	4,72E-06	3,28E-08	7,62E-09	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,07E-05	MNR	MNR	2,11E-09	2,43E-08	6,96E-08	-9,49E-07
SQP ⁷⁾	-	4,75E+02	4,12E+01	7,12E+01	5,88E+02	4,25E+01	2,85E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,64E+03	MNR	MNR	2,73E+00	3,40E+00	2,43E+00	-5,46E+01

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator; 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy ⁸⁾	MJ	9,92E+01	4,09E-01	2,61E+01	1,26E+02	4,15E-01	1,75E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,98E+03	MNR	MNR	2,67E-02	2,95E-01	7,86E-02	-5,75E+00
Renew. PER as material	MJ	1,20E+01	0,00E+00	2,13E+01	3,33E+01	0,00E+00	-2,13E+01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	-5,07E-01	-1,15E+01	0,00E+00
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	1,11E+02	4,09E-01	4,74E+01	1,59E+02	4,15E-01	-2,13E+01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,98E+03	MNR	MNR	2,67E-02	-2,13E-01	-1,14E+01	-5,75E+00
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	1,19E+03	3,67E+01	3,97E+01	1,27E+03	3,69E+01	5,52E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,46E+04	MNR	MNR	2,37E+00	2,54E+00	1,86E+00	-1,82E+02
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	1,16E+02	0,00E+00	8,69E+00	1,25E+02	0,00E+00	-8,69E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	-5,77E+01	-5,86E+01	0,00E+00
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	1,31E+03	3,67E+01	4,84E+01	1,39E+03	3,69E+01	-8,13E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,46E+04	MNR	MNR	2,37E+00	-5,52E+01	-5,68E+01	-1,82E+02
Secondary materials	kg	5,14E+00	1,04E-02	1,65E+00	6,80E+00	1,02E-02	6,70E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,51E+00	MNR	MNR	6,58E-04	2,40E-03	3,67E-03	7,03E-01
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	1,92E-01	1,01E-04	1,23E-01	3,15E-01	1,03E-04	1,01E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,22E-02	MNR	MNR	6,64E-06	1,18E-04	3,49E-05	-2,13E-03
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Use of net fresh water	m ³	7,01E-01	4,68E-03	3,59E-02	7,42E-01	4,78E-03	2,07E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,26E+01	MNR	MNR	3,07E-04	7,11E-03	3,86E-03	-6,79E-02

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

END OF LIFE – WASTE

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	1,54E+01	4,87E-02	1,49E-01	1,56E+01	4,89E-02	9,67E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,25E+01	MNR	MNR	3,14E-03	1,33E-02	1,91E-01	-2,78E+00
Non-hazardous waste	kg	1,45E+02	7,88E-01	2,74E+00	1,48E+02	8,03E-01	1,85E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,32E+03	MNR	MNR	5,16E-02	2,11E+00	4,26E+00	-6,14E+01
Radioactive waste	kg	2,10E-03	2,46E-04	6,98E-05	2,42E-03	2,47E-04	8,02E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,06E-01	MNR	MNR	1,59E-05	7,43E-06	0,00E+00	-3,96E-04

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for re-use	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	4,98E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy rec	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	1,78E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,84E-01	3,84E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	3,91E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO ₂ e	1,01E+02	2,43E+00	3,10E+00	1,06E+02	2,43E+00	4,74E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,80E+02	MNR	MNR	1,56E-01	4,36E+00	2,71E+00	-1,83E+01
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC ₁₁ e	5,37E-06	4,45E-07	2,72E-07	6,08E-06	4,47E-07	5,97E-09	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,03E-05	MNR	MNR	2,88E-08	2,00E-08	1,60E-08	-4,19E-07
Acidification	kg SO ₂ e	5,37E-01	9,97E-03	9,67E-03	5,57E-01	8,08E-03	4,21E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,32E+00	MNR	MNR	5,19E-04	1,96E-03	8,67E-04	-1,85E-01
Eutrophication	kg PO ₄ ³ e	2,29E-01	2,02E-03	5,96E-03	2,37E-01	1,84E-03	3,19E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,56E+00	MNR	MNR	1,18E-04	9,07E-04	8,76E-03	-4,85E-02
POCP (“smog”)	kg C ₂ H ₄ e	3,88E-02	3,60E-04	8,22E-04	4,00E-02	3,15E-04	1,24E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,36E-01	MNR	MNR	2,03E-05	6,35E-05	6,79E-05	-8,76E-03
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	3,24E-03	5,50E-06	1,44E-05	3,26E-03	5,57E-06	1,80E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,40E-03	MNR	MNR	3,58E-07	1,52E-05	4,99E-07	-1,22E-03
ADP-fossil	MJ	1,29E+03	3,67E+01	4,92E+01	1,37E+03	3,69E+01	5,52E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,46E+04	MNR	MNR	2,37E+00	2,53E+00	1,86E+00	-1,82E+02

APPENDIX (EPD HUB ALIGNED)

This section represents the scaling method for the **B6 module**, following the PEP EcoPassport PSR for luminaries (PSR-0014-ed2.0-EN-2023 07 13). The GWP results were scaled from a reference variant of a product family, based on various light management scenarios and power inputs of the luminaires within the same product family

To calculate the Scaled Impact (*SI*), we have followed the below methods:

1. Calculate the power scaling factor (PSF), which is the ratio of the power input of the variant in questions P_{in} and the power input of the base variant P_{base} .

$$PSF = \frac{P_{in}}{P_{base}}$$

2. Calculate the Total Scaling factor by multiplying the PSF by the control scaling factor (CSF), where the CSF is determined according the relevant control factor scenario (e.g. if the luminaire has a presence detection system). The presented controls factors values in Table A1 are based on BS EN 15193-1:2017. Please refer to this publication or contact Signify directly for more information.

$$TSF = PSF * CSF$$

Table A1: Light management function (PEP EcoPassport aligned)

Scenario	Abbrev.	CSF
No control	NC	1
Daylight dependency factor	DD	0.75
Presence sensing	PS	0.75
Daylight dependency and presence sensing	DD+PS	0.55

3. Lastly, the GWP of the base variant is then scaled by the TSF.

$$\text{Scaled Impact} = \text{GWP}_{\text{case}} * \text{TSF}$$

Table A2 Scaled GWP per scaling factor (EPD Hub aligned)

Configuration	Flux [lm]	Power [W]	Efficacy [lm/W]	PSF	Total Scaling Factor (TSF)				Scaled Impacts (GWP100 B6 - kg CO2eq.)			
					NC	DD	PS	DD+PS	NC	DD	PS	DD+PS
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/722	8526.0	73.0	116.8	4.195	4.195	3.146	3.146	2.307	2890.4	2167.6	2167.6	1589.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/722	8526.0	73.0	116.8	4.195	4.195	3.146	3.146	2.307	2890.4	2167.6	2167.6	1589.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/722	9135.0	81.0	112.8	4.655	4.655	3.491	3.491	2.56	3207.3	2405.3	2405.3	1763.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/722	9135.0	81.0	112.8	4.655	4.655	3.491	3.491	2.56	3207.3	2405.3	2405.3	1763.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/722	10005.0	89.0	112.4	5.115	5.115	3.836	3.836	2.813	3524.2	2643.0	2643.0	1938.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/722	10005.0	89.0	112.4	5.115	5.115	3.836	3.836	2.813	3524.2	2643.0	2643.0	1938.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED15/722	1276.0	12.0	106.3	0.69	0.69	0.518	0.518	0.38	475.4	356.9	356.9	261.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/722	1696.5	15.8	107.4	0.908	0.908	0.681	0.681	0.499	625.6	469.2	469.2	343.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/722	2088.0	19.6	106.5	1.126	1.126	0.844	0.844	0.619	775.8	581.5	581.5	426.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/722	2523.0	23.5	107.4	1.351	1.351	1.013	1.013	0.743	930.8	698.0	698.0	511.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/722	3432.0	29.5	116.3	1.695	1.695	1.271	1.271	0.932	1167.9	875.7	875.7	642.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/722	3432.0	29.5	116.3	1.695	1.695	1.271	1.271	0.932	1167.9	875.7	875.7	642.1

BDS650, BDS651 LED50/722	4312.0	37.0	116.5	2.126	2.126	1.594	1.594	1.169	1464.8	1098.3	1098.3	805.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/722	4312.0	37.0	116.5	2.126	2.126	1.594	1.594	1.169	1464.8	1098.3	1098.3	805.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/722	5046.0	44.0	114.7	2.529	2.529	1.897	1.897	1.391	1742.5	1307.0	1307.0	958.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/722	5046.0	44.0	114.7	2.529	2.529	1.897	1.897	1.391	1742.5	1307.0	1307.0	958.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/722	5916.0	52.0	113.8	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/722	5916.0	52.0	113.8	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/722	6786.0	58.0	117.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/722	6786.0	58.0	117.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/722	7656.0	65.0	117.8	3.736	3.736	2.802	2.802	2.055	2574.1	1930.6	1930.6	1415.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/722	7656.0	65.0	117.8	3.736	3.736	2.802	2.802	2.055	2574.1	1930.6	1930.6	1415.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/727	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	3.678	2.758	2.758	2.023	2534.1	1900.3	1900.3	1393.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/727	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	3.678	2.758	2.758	2.023	2534.1	1900.3	1900.3	1393.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/727	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	4.138	3.104	3.104	2.276	2851.1	2138.7	2138.7	1568.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/727	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	4.138	3.104	3.104	2.276	2851.1	2138.7	2138.7	1568.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/727	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	4.54	3.405	3.405	2.497	3128.1	2346.0	2346.0	1720.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/727	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	4.54	3.405	3.405	2.497	3128.1	2346.0	2346.0	1720.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/727	1716.0	14.2	120.8	0.816	0.816	0.612	0.612	0.449	562.2	421.7	421.7	309.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/727	2088.0	17.4	120.0	1.0	1.0	0.75	0.75	0.55	689.0	516.8	516.8	379.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/727	2523.0	21.0	120.1	1.207	1.207	0.905	0.905	0.664	831.6	623.5	623.5	457.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/727	3306.0	28.5	116.0	1.638	1.638	1.228	1.228	0.901	1128.6	846.1	846.1	620.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/727	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	1.925	1.444	1.444	1.059	1326.3	994.9	994.9	729.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/727	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	1.925	1.444	1.444	1.059	1326.3	994.9	994.9	729.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/727	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	2.299	1.724	1.724	1.264	1584.0	1187.8	1187.8	870.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/727	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	2.299	1.724	1.724	1.264	1584.0	1187.8	1187.8	870.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/727	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	2.672	2.004	2.004	1.47	1841.0	1380.8	1380.8	1012.8

BDS650, BDS651 LED70/727	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	2.672	2.004	2.004	1.47	1841.0	1380.8	1380.8	1012.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/727	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/727	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/727	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/727	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/730	8526.0	58.0	147.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/730	8526.0	58.0	147.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/730	9135.0	63.0	145.0	3.621	3.621	2.716	2.716	1.992	2494.9	1871.3	1871.3	1372.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/730	9135.0	63.0	145.0	3.621	3.621	2.716	2.716	1.992	2494.9	1871.3	1871.3	1372.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/730	10005.0	69.0	145.0	3.966	3.966	2.974	2.974	2.181	2732.6	2049.1	2049.1	1502.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/730	10005.0	69.0	145.0	3.966	3.966	2.974	2.974	2.181	2732.6	2049.1	2049.1	1502.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/730	1716.0	12.8	134.1	0.736	0.736	0.552	0.552	0.405	507.1	380.3	380.3	279.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/730	2175.0	15.8	137.7	0.908	0.908	0.681	0.681	0.499	625.6	469.2	469.2	343.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/730	2523.0	18.8	134.2	1.08	1.08	0.81	0.81	0.594	744.1	558.1	558.1	409.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/730	3393.0	25.5	133.1	1.466	1.466	1.1	1.1	0.806	1010.1	757.9	757.9	555.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/730	4312.0	29.5	146.2	1.695	1.695	1.271	1.271	0.932	1167.9	875.7	875.7	642.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/730	4312.0	29.5	146.2	1.695	1.695	1.271	1.271	0.932	1167.9	875.7	875.7	642.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/730	5104.0	35.5	143.8	2.04	2.04	1.53	1.53	1.122	1405.6	1054.2	1054.2	773.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/730	5104.0	35.5	143.8	2.04	2.04	1.53	1.53	1.122	1405.6	1054.2	1054.2	773.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/730	5984.0	41.0	146.0	2.356	2.356	1.767	1.767	1.296	1623.3	1217.5	1217.5	892.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/730	5984.0	41.0	146.0	2.356	2.356	1.767	1.767	1.296	1623.3	1217.5	1217.5	892.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/730	6864.0	46.0	149.2	2.644	2.644	1.983	1.983	1.454	1821.7	1366.3	1366.3	1001.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/730	6864.0	46.0	149.2	2.644	2.644	1.983	1.983	1.454	1821.7	1366.3	1366.3	1001.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/730	7656.0	52.0	147.2	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/730	7656.0	52.0	147.2	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7

BDS650, BDS651 LED100/740	8526.0	54.0	157.9	3.103	3.103	2.327	2.327	1.707	2138.0	1603.3	1603.3	1176.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/740	8526.0	54.0	157.9	3.103	3.103	2.327	2.327	1.707	2138.0	1603.3	1603.3	1176.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/740	9135.0	59.0	154.8	3.391	3.391	2.543	2.543	1.865	2336.4	1752.1	1752.1	1285.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/740	9135.0	59.0	154.8	3.391	3.391	2.543	2.543	1.865	2336.4	1752.1	1752.1	1285.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/740	10005.0	65.0	153.9	3.736	3.736	2.802	2.802	2.055	2574.1	1930.6	1930.6	1415.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/740	10005.0	65.0	153.9	3.736	3.736	2.802	2.802	2.055	2574.1	1930.6	1930.6	1415.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/740	1716.0	12.0	143.0	0.69	0.69	0.518	0.518	0.38	475.4	356.9	356.9	261.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/740	2200.0	15.0	146.7	0.862	0.862	0.646	0.646	0.474	593.9	445.1	445.1	326.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/740	2523.0	17.6	143.4	1.011	1.011	0.758	0.758	0.556	696.6	522.3	522.3	383.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/740	3393.0	24.0	141.4	1.379	1.379	1.034	1.034	0.758	950.1	712.4	712.4	522.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/740	4312.0	28.0	154.0	1.609	1.609	1.207	1.207	0.885	1108.6	831.6	831.6	609.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/740	4312.0	28.0	154.0	1.609	1.609	1.207	1.207	0.885	1108.6	831.6	831.6	609.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/740	5280.0	33.5	157.6	1.925	1.925	1.444	1.444	1.059	1326.3	994.9	994.9	729.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/740	5280.0	33.5	157.6	1.925	1.925	1.444	1.444	1.059	1326.3	994.9	994.9	729.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/740	5916.0	39.5	149.8	2.27	2.27	1.703	1.703	1.249	1564.0	1173.4	1173.4	860.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/740	5916.0	39.5	149.8	2.27	2.27	1.703	1.703	1.249	1564.0	1173.4	1173.4	860.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/740	6786.0	43.5	156.0	2.5	2.5	1.875	1.875	1.375	1722.5	1291.9	1291.9	947.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/740	6786.0	43.5	156.0	2.5	2.5	1.875	1.875	1.375	1722.5	1291.9	1291.9	947.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/740	7656.0	49.0	156.2	2.816	2.816	2.112	2.112	1.549	1940.2	1455.2	1455.2	1067.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/740	7656.0	49.0	156.2	2.816	2.816	2.112	2.112	1.549	1940.2	1455.2	1455.2	1067.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/827	8526.0	70.0	121.8	4.023	4.023	3.017	3.017	2.213	2771.8	2078.7	2078.7	1524.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/827	8526.0	70.0	121.8	4.023	4.023	3.017	3.017	2.213	2771.8	2078.7	2078.7	1524.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/827	9135.0	78.0	117.1	4.483	4.483	3.362	3.362	2.466	3088.8	2316.4	2316.4	1699.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/827	9135.0	78.0	117.1	4.483	4.483	3.362	3.362	2.466	3088.8	2316.4	2316.4	1699.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/827	10005.0	85.0	117.7	4.885	4.885	3.664	3.664	2.687	3365.8	2524.5	2524.5	1851.3

BDS650, BDS651 LED120/827	10005.0	85.0	117.7	4.885	4.885	3.664	3.664	2.687	3365.8	2524.5	2524.5	1851.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED15/827	1320.0	11.6	113.8	0.667	0.667	0.5	0.5	0.367	459.6	344.5	344.5	252.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/827	1716.0	15.2	112.9	0.874	0.874	0.656	0.656	0.481	602.2	452.0	452.0	331.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/827	2088.0	18.8	111.1	1.08	1.08	0.81	0.81	0.594	744.1	558.1	558.1	409.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/827	2523.0	23.0	109.7	1.322	1.322	0.992	0.992	0.727	910.9	683.5	683.5	500.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/827	4312.0	36.0	119.8	2.069	2.069	1.552	1.552	1.138	1425.5	1069.3	1069.3	784.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/827	4312.0	36.0	119.8	2.069	2.069	1.552	1.552	1.138	1425.5	1069.3	1069.3	784.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/827	5046.0	42.5	118.7	2.443	2.443	1.832	1.832	1.344	1683.2	1262.2	1262.2	926.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/827	5046.0	42.5	118.7	2.443	2.443	1.832	1.832	1.344	1683.2	1262.2	1262.2	926.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/827	5916.0	50.0	118.3	2.874	2.874	2.156	2.156	1.581	1980.2	1485.5	1485.5	1089.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/827	5916.0	50.0	118.3	2.874	2.874	2.156	2.156	1.581	1980.2	1485.5	1485.5	1089.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/827	6786.0	56.0	121.2	3.218	3.218	2.414	2.414	1.77	2217.2	1663.2	1663.2	1219.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/827	6786.0	56.0	121.2	3.218	3.218	2.414	2.414	1.77	2217.2	1663.2	1663.2	1219.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/827	7656.0	62.0	123.5	3.563	3.563	2.672	2.672	1.96	2454.9	1841.0	1841.0	1350.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/827	7656.0	62.0	123.5	3.563	3.563	2.672	2.672	1.96	2454.9	1841.0	1841.0	1350.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/830	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	3.678	2.758	2.758	2.023	2534.1	1900.3	1900.3	1393.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/830	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	3.678	2.758	2.758	2.023	2534.1	1900.3	1900.3	1393.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/830	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	4.138	3.104	3.104	2.276	2851.1	2138.7	2138.7	1568.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/830	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	4.138	3.104	3.104	2.276	2851.1	2138.7	2138.7	1568.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/830	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	4.54	3.405	3.405	2.497	3128.1	2346.0	2346.0	1720.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/830	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	4.54	3.405	3.405	2.497	3128.1	2346.0	2346.0	1720.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/830	1716.0	14.2	120.8	0.816	0.816	0.612	0.612	0.449	562.2	421.7	421.7	309.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/830	2088.0	17.4	120.0	1.0	1.0	0.75	0.75	0.55	689.0	516.8	516.8	379.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/830	2523.0	21.0	120.1	1.207	1.207	0.905	0.905	0.664	831.6	623.5	623.5	457.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/830	3306.0	28.5	116.0	1.638	1.638	1.228	1.228	0.901	1128.6	846.1	846.1	620.8

BDS650, BDS651 LED50/830	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	1.925	1.444	1.444	1.059	1326.3	994.9	994.9	729.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/830	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	1.925	1.444	1.444	1.059	1326.3	994.9	994.9	729.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/830	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	2.299	1.724	1.724	1.264	1584.0	1187.8	1187.8	870.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/830	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	2.299	1.724	1.724	1.264	1584.0	1187.8	1187.8	870.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/830	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	2.672	2.004	2.004	1.47	1841.0	1380.8	1380.8	1012.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/830	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	2.672	2.004	2.004	1.47	1841.0	1380.8	1380.8	1012.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/830	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/830	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	2.989	2.242	2.242	1.644	2059.4	1544.7	1544.7	1132.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/830	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/830	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	3.333	2.5	2.5	1.833	2296.4	1722.5	1722.5	1262.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/840	8526.0	62.0	137.5	3.563	3.563	2.672	2.672	1.96	2454.9	1841.0	1841.0	1350.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/840	8526.0	62.0	137.5	3.563	3.563	2.672	2.672	1.96	2454.9	1841.0	1841.0	1350.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/840	9135.0	69.0	132.4	3.966	3.966	2.974	2.974	2.181	2732.6	2049.1	2049.1	1502.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/840	9135.0	69.0	132.4	3.966	3.966	2.974	2.974	2.181	2732.6	2049.1	2049.1	1502.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/840	10005.0	76.0	131.6	4.368	4.368	3.276	3.276	2.402	3009.6	2257.2	2257.2	1655.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/840	10005.0	76.0	131.6	4.368	4.368	3.276	3.276	2.402	3009.6	2257.2	2257.2	1655.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/840	1716.0	13.8	124.3	0.793	0.793	0.595	0.595	0.436	546.4	410.0	410.0	300.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/840	2088.0	17.0	122.8	0.977	0.977	0.733	0.733	0.537	673.2	505.0	505.0	370.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/840	2523.0	20.5	123.1	1.178	1.178	0.884	0.884	0.648	811.6	609.1	609.1	446.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/840	3306.0	27.5	120.2	1.58	1.58	1.185	1.185	0.869	1088.6	816.5	816.5	598.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/840	4312.0	32.0	134.8	1.839	1.839	1.379	1.379	1.011	1267.1	950.1	950.1	696.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/840	4312.0	32.0	134.8	1.839	1.839	1.379	1.379	1.011	1267.1	950.1	950.1	696.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/840	5220.0	38.5	135.6	2.213	2.213	1.66	1.66	1.217	1524.8	1143.7	1143.7	838.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/840	5220.0	38.5	135.6	2.213	2.213	1.66	1.66	1.217	1524.8	1143.7	1143.7	838.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/840	5916.0	44.5	132.9	2.557	2.557	1.918	1.918	1.406	1761.8	1321.5	1321.5	968.7

BDS650, BDS651 LED70/840	5916.0	44.5	132.9	2.557	2.557	1.918	1.918	1.406	1761.8	1321.5	1321.5	968.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/840	6786.0	50.0	135.7	2.874	2.874	2.156	2.156	1.581	1980.2	1485.5	1485.5	1089.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/840	6786.0	50.0	135.7	2.874	2.874	2.156	2.156	1.581	1980.2	1485.5	1485.5	1089.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/840	7656.0	56.0	136.7	3.218	3.218	2.414	2.414	1.77	2217.2	1663.2	1663.2	1219.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/840	7656.0	56.0	136.7	3.218	3.218	2.414	2.414	1.77	2217.2	1663.2	1663.2	1219.5

** Note that if the product is non-dimmable, only the values for “NC (No Control)” are valid; if the driver type is PSU, only the values for “NC (No Control)” and “PS (presence sensing)” for are valid.*

APPENDIX (PEP ECOPASSPORT ALIGNED)

This section represents the scaling method for the **B6 module**, following the PEP EcoPassport PSR for luminaries (PSR-0014-ed2.0-EN-2023 07 13). The GWP results were scaled from a reference variant of a product family, based on various light management functions, the lumen output (O_{lum}) and reference service life (RSL) of each product within the same product family.

To calculate the Scaled Impact (SI_{pep}), we have followed the below methods:

1. Calculate the power scaling factor (PSF), which is the ratio of the power input of the variant in questions P_{in} and the power input of the base variant P_{base} .

$$PSF = \frac{P_{in}}{P_{base}}$$

2. Using this scaled GWP, we then can apply the PEP Ecopassport method for calculating the environmental impact of the functional unit for a luminary (1000 lumens over 35000 hours), applied to B6, where the Functional Unit application considers the lumen output (O_{lum}) and reference service lifetime (RSL) of the product to estimate the final environmental impact. The scaled impact (SI_{pep}) is presented in Table A4.

$$GSF = \frac{FU_{pep}}{FU_p} = \frac{1,000}{O_{lum}} * \frac{35,000}{RSL}$$

3. Calculate the GWP scaling factor ($PGSF$), by multiplying the PSF by the GSF.

$$PGSF = PSF * GSF$$

4. Calculate the Total Scaling factor by multiplying the PSF by the control scaling factor (CSF), where the CSF is determined according the relevant control factor scenario (e.g. if the luminaire has a presence detection system), as presented in Table A1.

$$TSF = PGSF * CSF$$

Table A3: Light management functions (PEP EcoPassport aligned)

Scenario	Abbrev.	CSF
No control	NC	1

Daylight dependency factor	DD	0.75
Presence sensing	PS	0.75
Daylight dependency and presence sensing	DD+PS	0.55

5. Lastly, the GWP of the base variant is then scaled by the TSF.

$$Scaled\ GWP = GWP_{case} * TSF$$

As described in the EPD, calculations are made based on dataset describing electricity available on the low voltage level in Europe for year 2022 (source Ecoinvent 3.8 database). This value should be adjusted depending on specific project requirements. Presented controls factors and functional unit conversion values are based on the PEP EcoPassport PSR for luminaries (PSR-0014-ed2.0-EN-2023 07 13). Please refer to this publication or contact Signify directly for more information.

Table A4 Scale impact per scaling factor (PEP EcoPassport aligned)

Configuration	Flux [lm]	Power [W]	Efficacy [lm/W]	PSF	Total Scaling Factor (TSF)				Scaled Impacts (GWP100 B6 - kg CO2eq.)			
					NC	DD	PS	DD+PS	NC	DD	PS	DD+PS
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/722	8526.0	73.0	116.8	4.195	0.172	0.129	0.129	0.095	118.5	88.9	88.9	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/722	8526.0	73.0	116.8	4.195	0.172	0.129	0.129	0.095	118.5	88.9	88.9	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/722	9135.0	81.0	112.8	4.655	0.178	0.134	0.134	0.098	122.6	92.3	92.3	67.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/722	9135.0	81.0	112.8	4.655	0.178	0.134	0.134	0.098	122.6	92.3	92.3	67.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/722	10005.0	89.0	112.4	5.115	0.179	0.134	0.134	0.098	123.3	92.3	92.3	67.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/722	10005.0	89.0	112.4	5.115	0.179	0.134	0.134	0.098	123.3	92.3	92.3	67.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED15/722	1276.0	12.0	106.3	0.69	0.189	0.142	0.142	0.104	130.2	97.8	97.8	71.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/722	1696.5	15.8	107.4	0.908	0.187	0.14	0.14	0.103	128.8	96.5	96.5	71.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/722	2088.0	19.6	106.5	1.126	0.189	0.142	0.142	0.104	130.2	97.8	97.8	71.7

BDS650, BDS651 LED30/722	2523.0	23.5	107.4	1.351	0.187	0.14	0.14	0.103	128.8	96.5	96.5	71.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/722	3432.0	29.5	116.3	1.695	0.173	0.13	0.13	0.095	119.2	89.6	89.6	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/722	3432.0	29.5	116.3	1.695	0.173	0.13	0.13	0.095	119.2	89.6	89.6	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/722	4312.0	37.0	116.5	2.126	0.173	0.13	0.13	0.095	119.2	89.6	89.6	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/722	4312.0	37.0	116.5	2.126	0.173	0.13	0.13	0.095	119.2	89.6	89.6	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/722	5046.0	44.0	114.7	2.529	0.175	0.131	0.131	0.096	120.6	90.3	90.3	66.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/722	5046.0	44.0	114.7	2.529	0.175	0.131	0.131	0.096	120.6	90.3	90.3	66.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/722	5916.0	52.0	113.8	2.989	0.177	0.133	0.133	0.097	122.0	91.6	91.6	66.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/722	5916.0	52.0	113.8	2.989	0.177	0.133	0.133	0.097	122.0	91.6	91.6	66.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/722	6786.0	58.0	117.0	3.333	0.172	0.129	0.129	0.095	118.5	88.9	88.9	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/722	6786.0	58.0	117.0	3.333	0.172	0.129	0.129	0.095	118.5	88.9	88.9	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/722	7656.0	65.0	117.8	3.736	0.171	0.128	0.128	0.094	117.8	88.2	88.2	64.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/722	7656.0	65.0	117.8	3.736	0.171	0.128	0.128	0.094	117.8	88.2	88.2	64.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/727	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	0.151	0.113	0.113	0.083	104.0	77.9	77.9	57.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/727	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	0.151	0.113	0.113	0.083	104.0	77.9	77.9	57.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/727	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/727	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/727	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/727	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/727	1716.0	14.2	120.8	0.816	0.166	0.124	0.124	0.091	114.4	85.4	85.4	62.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/727	2088.0	17.4	120.0	1.0	0.168	0.126	0.126	0.092	115.8	86.8	86.8	63.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/727	2523.0	21.0	120.1	1.207	0.167	0.125	0.125	0.092	115.1	86.1	86.1	63.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/727	3306.0	28.5	116.0	1.638	0.173	0.13	0.13	0.095	119.2	89.6	89.6	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/727	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	0.156	0.117	0.117	0.086	107.5	80.6	80.6	59.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/727	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	0.156	0.117	0.117	0.086	107.5	80.6	80.6	59.3

BDS650, BDS651 LED60/727	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/727	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/727	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/727	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/727	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	0.154	0.115	0.115	0.085	106.1	79.2	79.2	58.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/727	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	0.154	0.115	0.115	0.085	106.1	79.2	79.2	58.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/727	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	0.152	0.114	0.114	0.084	104.7	78.5	78.5	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/727	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	0.152	0.114	0.114	0.084	104.7	78.5	78.5	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/730	8526.0	58.0	147.0	3.333	0.137	0.103	0.103	0.075	94.4	71.0	71.0	51.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/730	8526.0	58.0	147.0	3.333	0.137	0.103	0.103	0.075	94.4	71.0	71.0	51.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/730	9135.0	63.0	145.0	3.621	0.139	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.8	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/730	9135.0	63.0	145.0	3.621	0.139	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.8	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/730	10005.0	69.0	145.0	3.966	0.139	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.8	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/730	10005.0	69.0	145.0	3.966	0.139	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.8	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/730	1716.0	12.8	134.1	0.736	0.15	0.112	0.112	0.082	103.4	77.2	77.2	56.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/730	2175.0	15.8	137.7	0.908	0.146	0.109	0.109	0.08	100.6	75.1	75.1	55.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/730	2523.0	18.8	134.2	1.08	0.15	0.112	0.112	0.082	103.4	77.2	77.2	56.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/730	3393.0	25.5	133.1	1.466	0.151	0.113	0.113	0.083	104.0	77.9	77.9	57.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/730	4312.0	29.5	146.2	1.695	0.138	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.1	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/730	4312.0	29.5	146.2	1.695	0.138	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.1	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/730	5104.0	35.5	143.8	2.04	0.14	0.105	0.105	0.077	96.5	72.3	72.3	53.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/730	5104.0	35.5	143.8	2.04	0.14	0.105	0.105	0.077	96.5	72.3	72.3	53.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/730	5984.0	41.0	146.0	2.356	0.138	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.1	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/730	5984.0	41.0	146.0	2.356	0.138	0.104	0.104	0.076	95.1	71.7	71.7	52.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/730	6864.0	46.0	149.2	2.644	0.135	0.101	0.101	0.074	93.0	69.6	69.6	51.0

BDS650, BDS651 LED80/730	6864.0	46.0	149.2	2.644	0.135	0.101	0.101	0.074	93.0	69.6	69.6	51.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/730	7656.0	52.0	147.2	2.989	0.137	0.103	0.103	0.075	94.4	71.0	71.0	51.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/730	7656.0	52.0	147.2	2.989	0.137	0.103	0.103	0.075	94.4	71.0	71.0	51.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/740	8526.0	54.0	157.9	3.103	0.127	0.095	0.095	0.07	87.5	65.5	65.5	48.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/740	8526.0	54.0	157.9	3.103	0.127	0.095	0.095	0.07	87.5	65.5	65.5	48.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/740	9135.0	59.0	154.8	3.391	0.13	0.098	0.098	0.072	89.6	67.5	67.5	49.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/740	9135.0	59.0	154.8	3.391	0.13	0.098	0.098	0.072	89.6	67.5	67.5	49.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/740	10005.0	65.0	153.9	3.736	0.131	0.098	0.098	0.072	90.3	67.5	67.5	49.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/740	10005.0	65.0	153.9	3.736	0.131	0.098	0.098	0.072	90.3	67.5	67.5	49.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/740	1716.0	12.0	143.0	0.69	0.141	0.106	0.106	0.078	97.1	73.0	73.0	53.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/740	2200.0	15.0	146.7	0.862	0.137	0.103	0.103	0.075	94.4	71.0	71.0	51.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/740	2523.0	17.6	143.4	1.011	0.14	0.105	0.105	0.077	96.5	72.3	72.3	53.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/740	3393.0	24.0	141.4	1.379	0.142	0.106	0.106	0.078	97.8	73.0	73.0	53.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/740	4312.0	28.0	154.0	1.609	0.131	0.098	0.098	0.072	90.3	67.5	67.5	49.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/740	4312.0	28.0	154.0	1.609	0.131	0.098	0.098	0.072	90.3	67.5	67.5	49.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/740	5280.0	33.5	157.6	1.925	0.128	0.096	0.096	0.07	88.2	66.1	66.1	48.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/740	5280.0	33.5	157.6	1.925	0.128	0.096	0.096	0.07	88.2	66.1	66.1	48.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/740	5916.0	39.5	149.8	2.27	0.134	0.1	0.1	0.074	92.3	68.9	68.9	51.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/740	5916.0	39.5	149.8	2.27	0.134	0.1	0.1	0.074	92.3	68.9	68.9	51.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/740	6786.0	43.5	156.0	2.5	0.129	0.097	0.097	0.071	88.9	66.8	66.8	48.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/740	6786.0	43.5	156.0	2.5	0.129	0.097	0.097	0.071	88.9	66.8	66.8	48.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/740	7656.0	49.0	156.2	2.816	0.129	0.097	0.097	0.071	88.9	66.8	66.8	48.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/740	7656.0	49.0	156.2	2.816	0.129	0.097	0.097	0.071	88.9	66.8	66.8	48.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/827	8526.0	70.0	121.8	4.023	0.165	0.124	0.124	0.091	113.7	85.4	85.4	62.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/827	8526.0	70.0	121.8	4.023	0.165	0.124	0.124	0.091	113.7	85.4	85.4	62.7

BDS650, BDS651 LED110/827	9135.0	78.0	117.1	4.483	0.172	0.129	0.129	0.095	118.5	88.9	88.9	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/827	9135.0	78.0	117.1	4.483	0.172	0.129	0.129	0.095	118.5	88.9	88.9	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/827	10005.0	85.0	117.7	4.885	0.171	0.128	0.128	0.094	117.8	88.2	88.2	64.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/827	10005.0	85.0	117.7	4.885	0.171	0.128	0.128	0.094	117.8	88.2	88.2	64.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED15/827	1320.0	11.6	113.8	0.667	0.177	0.133	0.133	0.097	122.0	91.6	91.6	66.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/827	1716.0	15.2	112.9	0.874	0.178	0.134	0.134	0.098	122.6	92.3	92.3	67.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/827	2088.0	18.8	111.1	1.08	0.181	0.136	0.136	0.1	124.7	93.7	93.7	68.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/827	2523.0	23.0	109.7	1.322	0.183	0.137	0.137	0.101	126.1	94.4	94.4	69.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/827	4312.0	36.0	119.8	2.069	0.168	0.126	0.126	0.092	115.8	86.8	86.8	63.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/827	4312.0	36.0	119.8	2.069	0.168	0.126	0.126	0.092	115.8	86.8	86.8	63.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/827	5046.0	42.5	118.7	2.443	0.169	0.127	0.127	0.093	116.4	87.5	87.5	64.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/827	5046.0	42.5	118.7	2.443	0.169	0.127	0.127	0.093	116.4	87.5	87.5	64.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/827	5916.0	50.0	118.3	2.874	0.17	0.128	0.128	0.094	117.1	88.2	88.2	64.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/827	5916.0	50.0	118.3	2.874	0.17	0.128	0.128	0.094	117.1	88.2	88.2	64.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/827	6786.0	56.0	121.2	3.218	0.166	0.124	0.124	0.091	114.4	85.4	85.4	62.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/827	6786.0	56.0	121.2	3.218	0.166	0.124	0.124	0.091	114.4	85.4	85.4	62.7
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/827	7656.0	62.0	123.5	3.563	0.163	0.122	0.122	0.09	112.3	84.1	84.1	62.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/827	7656.0	62.0	123.5	3.563	0.163	0.122	0.122	0.09	112.3	84.1	84.1	62.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/830	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	0.151	0.113	0.113	0.083	104.0	77.9	77.9	57.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/830	8526.0	64.0	133.2	3.678	0.151	0.113	0.113	0.083	104.0	77.9	77.9	57.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/830	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/830	9135.0	72.0	126.9	4.138	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/830	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/830	10005.0	79.0	126.6	4.54	0.159	0.119	0.119	0.087	109.6	82.0	82.0	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/830	1716.0	14.2	120.8	0.816	0.166	0.124	0.124	0.091	114.4	85.4	85.4	62.7

BDS650, BDS651 LED25/830	2088.0	17.4	120.0	1.0	0.168	0.126	0.126	0.092	115.8	86.8	86.8	63.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/830	2523.0	21.0	120.1	1.207	0.167	0.125	0.125	0.092	115.1	86.1	86.1	63.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/830	3306.0	28.5	116.0	1.638	0.173	0.13	0.13	0.095	119.2	89.6	89.6	65.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/830	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	0.156	0.117	0.117	0.086	107.5	80.6	80.6	59.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/830	4312.0	33.5	128.7	1.925	0.156	0.117	0.117	0.086	107.5	80.6	80.6	59.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/830	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/830	5104.0	40.0	127.6	2.299	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/830	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/830	5916.0	46.5	127.2	2.672	0.158	0.118	0.118	0.087	108.9	81.3	81.3	59.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/830	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	0.154	0.115	0.115	0.085	106.1	79.2	79.2	58.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/830	6786.0	52.0	130.5	2.989	0.154	0.115	0.115	0.085	106.1	79.2	79.2	58.6
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/830	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	0.152	0.114	0.114	0.084	104.7	78.5	78.5	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/830	7656.0	58.0	132.0	3.333	0.152	0.114	0.114	0.084	104.7	78.5	78.5	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/840	8526.0	62.0	137.5	3.563	0.146	0.109	0.109	0.08	100.6	75.1	75.1	55.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED100/840	8526.0	62.0	137.5	3.563	0.146	0.109	0.109	0.08	100.6	75.1	75.1	55.1
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/840	9135.0	69.0	132.4	3.966	0.152	0.114	0.114	0.084	104.7	78.5	78.5	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED110/840	9135.0	69.0	132.4	3.966	0.152	0.114	0.114	0.084	104.7	78.5	78.5	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/840	10005.0	76.0	131.6	4.368	0.153	0.115	0.115	0.084	105.4	79.2	79.2	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED120/840	10005.0	76.0	131.6	4.368	0.153	0.115	0.115	0.084	105.4	79.2	79.2	57.9
BDS650, BDS651 LED20/840	1716.0	13.8	124.3	0.793	0.162	0.122	0.122	0.089	111.6	84.1	84.1	61.3
BDS650, BDS651 LED25/840	2088.0	17.0	122.8	0.977	0.164	0.123	0.123	0.09	113.0	84.7	84.7	62.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED30/840	2523.0	20.5	123.1	1.178	0.163	0.122	0.122	0.09	112.3	84.1	84.1	62.0
BDS650, BDS651 LED40/840	3306.0	27.5	120.2	1.58	0.167	0.125	0.125	0.092	115.1	86.1	86.1	63.4
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/840	4312.0	32.0	134.8	1.839	0.149	0.112	0.112	0.082	102.7	77.2	77.2	56.5
BDS650, BDS651 LED50/840	4312.0	32.0	134.8	1.839	0.149	0.112	0.112	0.082	102.7	77.2	77.2	56.5

BDS650, BDS651 LED60/840	5220.0	38.5	135.6	2.213	0.148	0.111	0.111	0.081	102.0	76.5	76.5	55.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED60/840	5220.0	38.5	135.6	2.213	0.148	0.111	0.111	0.081	102.0	76.5	76.5	55.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/840	5916.0	44.5	132.9	2.557	0.151	0.113	0.113	0.083	104.0	77.9	77.9	57.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED70/840	5916.0	44.5	132.9	2.557	0.151	0.113	0.113	0.083	104.0	77.9	77.9	57.2
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/840	6786.0	50.0	135.7	2.874	0.148	0.111	0.111	0.081	102.0	76.5	76.5	55.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED80/840	6786.0	50.0	135.7	2.874	0.148	0.111	0.111	0.081	102.0	76.5	76.5	55.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/840	7656.0	56.0	136.7	3.218	0.147	0.11	0.11	0.081	101.3	75.8	75.8	55.8
BDS650, BDS651 LED90/840	7656.0	56.0	136.7	3.218	0.147	0.11	0.11	0.081	101.3	75.8	75.8	55.8

** Note that if the product is non-dimmable, only the values for “NC (No Control)” are valid; if the driver type is PSU, only the values for “NC (No Control)” and “PS (presence sensing)” for are valid.*

ANNEX

USE PHASE (B6) VALUES FOR DIFFERENT COUNTRY MIX

The table in this annex is useful for conversion and comparison of B6 values with other energy country mix. The Global Warming Potential Total (GWP tot) value is illustrated for each country. The value refers to 1 kwh.

Example on how to use the table:

This EPD was done according to a specific customer use location that can be read in the paragraph **PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)**.

If for example the EPD was done according to EU energy mix and you want to see how the GWP total changes according to a Finland country energy mix, you can take the original value in the results table here highlighted in yellow:

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total ¹⁾	kg CO ₂ e	5,88E+00	2,61E-01	-1,25E-01	6,02E+00	3,02E-01	5,41E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,06E+02	MND	MNR	1,77E-02	2,62E-01	1,88E-01	-1,09E+01

Divide that value according to the EU value from the following table (EU = 3,96E-01) and then multiplying for the Finland value from the same table (FINLAND = 2,70E-01).

Thus, the calculation of this example would be:

$$\text{New B6 GWP tot for Finland} = (4,06E+02 / 3,96E-01) \times 2,70E-01 = 2,76 E+02$$

Country	GWP tot (kg CO2 eq. per kwh)
AUSTRALIA	9,59E-01
AUSTRIA	3,37E-01
BELGIUM	2,63E-01
CHINA	1,14E+00
DENMARK	2,91E-01
EU	3,96E-01
FINLAND	2,70E-01
FRANCE	8,77E-02
GERMANY	5,32E-01
HUNGARY	4,67E-01
IRELAND	4,26E-01
ITALY	3,94E-01
LATAM	3,50E-01
NAM	4,83E-01
NETHERLANDS	5,88E-01
NORWAY	2,59E-02
POLAND	1,05E+00

PORTUGAL	4,22E-01
ROW	7,32E-01
SPAIN	3,34E-01
SWEDEN	4,95E-02
SWITZERLAND	5,38E-02
UK	3,17E-01

Source Ecoinvent 3.8