

# Environmental Profile

This LCA is calculated according to: ISO 14044, ISO 14040 and EN 15804

Ecochain v3.5.80



Product: 3000424 - U3 Pipe GY KOMO 110 L=5 CH  
 Unit: 1 piece  
 Manufacturer: Wavin - NL - Hardenberg - Verified  
 Address: J.C. Kellerlaan 3  
 7772 SG Hardenberg  
 Netherlands

LCA standard: NMD Bepalingsmethode 1.1 (2022)  
 Standard database: Worldwide - Ecoinvent v 3.6 Cut-Off  
 Externally verified: Yes  
 Issue date: 08-06-2023  
 End of validity: 08-06-2028  
 Verifier: Martijn van Hövell - SGS Search



An Orbia business.



Multi-layer U3 PVC pipes from Wavin made with recycled PVC in the middle layer. The tubes contain at least 40% recycled material.

This LCA was evaluated according to EN15804+A2. It was concluded that the LCA complies with this standard.

The LCA background information and project dossier have been registered in the online Ecochain application in the account Wavin - NL - Hardenberg - Verified (2020). (☒ = module declared, MND = module not declared).

A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
☒	☒	☒	MND	☒	☒	☒	☒									

## Product stage

A1 Raw material supply A2 Transport A3 Manufacturing

## Use stage

B1 Use B2 Maintenance B3 Repair B4 Replacement B5 Refurbishment  
 B6 Operational energy use B7 Operational water use

## End-of-Life stage

C1 De-construction demolition C2 Transport C3 Waste processing  
 C4 Disposal

## Construction process stage

A4 Transport gate to site  
 A5 Assembly / Construction installation process

## Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries

D Reuse- Recovery- Recycling- potential

## Environmental impacts and parameters

ECI = Environmental Costs Indicator [euro]; ADPE = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; ADPF = Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; GWP = Global warming potential [kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq]; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer [kg CFC-11-eq]; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants [kg ethene-eq]; AP = Acidification potential of land and water [kg SO<sub>2</sub>-eq]; EP = Eutrophication potential [kg PO<sub>4</sub> 3--eq]; HTP = Human toxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; FAETP = Freshwater aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; MAETP = Marine aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; TETP = Terrestrial ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; GWP-total = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change [kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq]; GWP-f = EF Climate change - Fossil [kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq]; GWP-b = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Biogenic [kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq]; GWP-luluc = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Land use and LU change [kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq]; ODP = EF Ozone depletion [kg CFC11 eq]; AP = EF Acidification [mol H+ eq]; EP-fw = EF Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq]; EP-m = EF Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq]; EP-T = EF Eutrophication, terrestrial [mol N eq]; POCP = EF Photochemical ozone formation [kg NMVOC eq]; ADP-mm = EF Resource use, minerals and metals [kg Sb eq]; ADP-f = EF Resource use, fossils [MJ]; WDP = EF Water use [m<sup>3</sup> depriv.]; PM = EF Particulate matter [disease inc.]; IR = EF Ionising radiation [kBq U-235 eq]; ETP-fw = EF Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]; HTP-c = EF Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]; HTP-nc = EF Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]; SQP = EF Land use [Pt]; PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; PET = Total energy [MJ]; SM = Use of secondary material [kg]; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; FW = Use of net fresh water [m<sup>3</sup>]; HWD = Hazardous waste disposed [kg]; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed [kg]; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed [kg]; CRU = Components for re-use [kg]; MFR = Materials for recycling [kg]; MER = Materials for energy recovery [kg]; EET = Exported energy thermic [MJ]; EEE = Exported energy electric [MJ]

## Statement of Confidentiality

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# Results

Environmental impact SBK set 1		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
ECI	euro	0.58	0.03	0.05	0.67	0.02	0.4	0	-0.17	0.93	
ADPE	kg Sb-eq	1.45E-4	6.53E-6	9.37E-6	1.61E-4	3.97E-6	3.29E-5	4.10E-8	-2.45E-5	1.73E-4	
ADPF	kg Sb-eq	5.98E-2	1.88E-3	2.51E-3	6.42E-2	1.12E-3	1.16E-2	5.81E-5	-2.12E-2	5.58E-2	
GWP	kg CO2-eq	5.17E+0	2.56E-1	4.46E-1	5.87E+0	1.52E-1	3.85E+0	3.67E-2	-1.95E+0	7.96E+0	
ODP	kg CFC-11-eq	2.53E-6	4.53E-8	4.19E-8	2.62E-6	2.82E-8	4.64E-7	1.40E-9	-6.64E-7	2.45E-6	
POCP	kg ethene-eq	3.34E-3	1.54E-4	1.97E-4	3.69E-3	9.13E-5	9.14E-4	9.76E-6	-7.64E-4	3.94E-3	
AP	kg SO2-eq	2.01E-2	1.12E-3	1.75E-3	2.30E-2	6.55E-4	6.64E-3	3.09E-5	-4.43E-3	2.59E-2	
EP	kg PO4 3--eq	2.68E-3	2.21E-4	2.77E-4	3.18E-3	1.31E-4	1.01E-3	1.21E-5	-5.75E-4	3.75E-3	
HTP	kg 1,4-DB-eq	1.96E+0	1.08E-1	1.69E-1	2.23E+0	6.51E-2	1.80E+0	3.18E-3	-4.18E-1	3.68E+0	
FAETP	kg 1,4-DB-eq	2.58E-1	3.14E-3	6.86E-3	2.68E-1	1.91E-3	2.65E-2	9.72E-4	-8.69E-3	2.88E-1	
MAETP	kg 1,4-DB-eq	1.51E+2	1.13E+1	2.80E+1	1.90E+2	6.81E+0	8.69E+1	1.18E+0	-2.58E+1	2.59E+2	
TETP	kg 1,4-DB-eq	1.08E-1	3.80E-4	1.05E-2	1.18E-1	2.31E-4	6.40E-3	1.05E-5	-2.86E-3	1.22E-1	
Environmental impact		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq	4.90E+0	2.58E-1	5.26E-1	5.68E+0	1.54E-1	4.47E+0	4.27E-2	-1.99E+0	8.35E+0	
GWP-f	kg CO2 eq	5.28E+0	2.58E-1	4.12E-1	5.95E+0	1.53E-1	3.88E+0	4.27E-2	-1.99E+0	8.04E+0	
GWP-b	kg CO2 eq	-4.06E-1	1.19E-4	8.90E-2	-3.17E-1	9.31E-5	5.88E-1	5.48E-5	-8.82E-3	2.62E-1	
GWP-luluc	kg CO2 eq	2.89E-2	9.44E-5	2.51E-2	5.41E-2	5.43E-5	1.79E-3	1.15E-6	-8.90E-4	5.51E-2	
ODP	kg CFC11 eq	2.51E-6	5.69E-8	4.97E-8	2.61E-6	3.53E-8	4.79E-7	1.74E-9	-6.67E-7	2.46E-6	
AP	mol H+ eq	2.46E-2	1.49E-3	2.25E-3	2.83E-2	8.74E-4	8.33E-3	4.15E-5	-5.43E-3	3.21E-2	
EP-fw	kg P eq	2.23E-4	2.60E-6	5.89E-6	2.31E-4	1.26E-6	5.95E-5	5.18E-8	-4.65E-5	2.46E-4	
EP-m	kg N eq	4.83E-3	5.27E-4	6.62E-4	6.02E-3	3.13E-4	2.03E-3	2.55E-5	-1.06E-3	7.34E-3	
EP-T	mol N eq	5.09E-2	5.81E-3	7.10E-3	6.38E-2	3.44E-3	2.24E-2	1.66E-4	-1.17E-2	7.81E-2	
POCP	kg NMVOC eq	1.70E-2	1.66E-3	2.00E-3	2.06E-2	9.85E-4	6.73E-3	5.64E-5	-3.90E-3	2.45E-2	
ADP-mm	kg Sb eq	1.45E-4	6.53E-6	9.37E-6	1.61E-4	3.97E-6	3.29E-5	4.10E-8	-2.45E-5	1.73E-4	
ADP-f	MJ	1.26E+2	3.89E+0	4.77E+0	1.35E+2	2.35E+0	2.30E+1	1.26E-1	-4.28E+1	1.18E+2	
WDP	m3 depriv.	7.64E+0	1.39E-2	3.22E+0	1.09E+1	7.23E-3	8.87E-1	6.73E-4	-1.77E+0	1.00E+1	
PM	disease inc.	2.47E-7	2.31E-8	3.49E-8	3.05E-7	1.38E-8	1.05E-7	8.60E-10	-3.58E-8	3.89E-7	
IR	kBq U-235 eq	2.61E-1	1.63E-2	8.60E-3	2.86E-1	1.03E-2	8.01E-2	5.77E-4	-6.07E-2	3.17E-1	
ETP-fw	CTUe	8.67E+1	3.47E+0	7.95E+0	9.82E+1	1.91E+0	1.69E+2	1.86E+0	-2.05E+1	2.51E+2	
HTP-c	CTUh	3.58E-9	1.12E-10	2.71E-10	3.96E-9	6.80E-11	2.50E-9	3.23E-12	-7.14E-10	5.82E-9	
HTP-nc	CTUh	1.05E-7	3.79E-9	8.30E-9	1.17E-7	2.28E-9	6.00E-8	3.58E-10	-2.33E-8	1.57E-7	
SQP	Pt	7.00E+1	3.37E+0	3.57E-1	7.38E+1	2.01E+0	1.44E+1	3.19E-1	-1.41E+1	7.64E+1	

Resource use	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
PERE	MJ	1.37E+1	4.87E-2	1.44E+1	2.82E+1	3.38E-2	1.64E+0	4.53E-3	-3.46E+0	2.64E+1
PERM	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERT	MJ	1.37E+1	4.87E-2	1.44E+1	2.82E+1	3.38E-2	1.64E+0	4.53E-3	-3.46E+0	2.64E+1
PENRE	MJ	1.36E+2	4.13E+0	5.17E+0	1.45E+2	2.50E+0	2.45E+1	1.33E-1	-4.65E+1	1.25E+2
PENRM	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENRT	MJ	1.36E+2	4.13E+0	5.17E+0	1.45E+2	2.50E+0	2.45E+1	1.33E-1	-4.65E+1	1.25E+2
PET	MJ	1.49E+2	4.18E+0	1.95E+1	1.73E+2	2.53E+0	2.61E+1	1.38E-1	-5.00E+1	1.52E+2
SM	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RSF	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NRSF	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FW	m3	8.72E-2	4.73E-4	7.59E-2	1.64E-1	2.66E-4	2.43E-2	1.54E-4	-1.94E-2	1.69E-1
Output flows and waste categories	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
HWD	kg	1.05E-4	9.85E-6	6.67E-6	1.21E-4	6.02E-6	3.70E-5	1.51E-7	-3.94E-5	1.25E-4
NHWD	kg	5.12E-1	2.47E-1	9.63E-3	7.68E-1	1.46E-1	8.57E-1	5.83E-1	-1.01E-1	2.25E+0
RWD	kg	2.38E-4	2.55E-5	1.20E-5	2.75E-4	1.60E-5	8.63E-5	8.22E-7	-5.55E-5	3.23E-4
CRU	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFR	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MER	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EET	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EEE	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Ecochain Technologies BV  
 H.J.E. Wenckebachweg 123, 1096 AM Amsterdam, The Netherlands  
<https://www.ecochain.com>  
 +31 20 3035 777