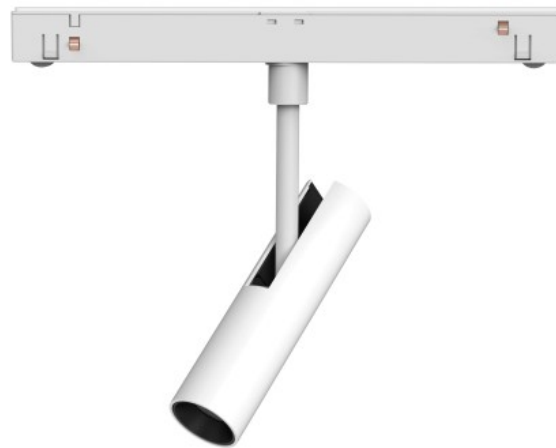




PHOTOMETRIC LIGHT REPORT

**Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm
| white | 5W | 2700K | 36°
| DALI**

Article number: 168-101



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TRONIX



168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Introduction

Purpose of this Document

This document provides accurate and objective photometric data for Tronix Lighting item 168-101. All information is based on actual measurements taken from standard production units. No modifications were made to enhance performance results. In some cases, minor adjustments—such as temporary removal of covers, cables, or mounting features—were necessary for testing purposes. These did not influence product performance.

Test Methodology

Testing was conducted using randomly selected, unopened samples from regular inventory. All tests comply with the LM-79-19 standard, the recognized method for photometric and electrical measurements of LED and OLED luminaires. This standard, an update of IES LM-79-2008, outlines environmental test conditions, stabilization procedures, measurement methods, and approved instruments. It uses absolute photometry, meaning results directly reflect the performance of the tested product, without comparison to rated lamp standards.

Product 168-101 was tested using:

- A photogoniometer to measure luminous intensity distribution at various angles
- An integrating sphere to determine total luminous flux and colour characteristics

Compliance & Certification

Item 168-101 meets the requirements of the following EU directives. Tronix Lighting certifies that all relevant tests were executed in accordance with the applicable standards, and the CE mark is applied accordingly:

- General Product Safety – Directive 2023/988/EC
- Low Voltage Directive (LVD) – Directive 2014/35/EU
- Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) – Directive 2004/108/EC
- Ecodesign – Directive 2009/125/EC
- RoHS 3 – Directive 2011/65/EU + Amendment 2015/863/EU

Recycling & Sustainability

Tronix Lighting is affiliated with national recycling systems for electrical and electronic waste. The luminaire is over 90% recyclable when disposed of as electronic waste at end of life. In addition, Tronix Lighting participates in national packaging recycling schemes, ensuring full compliance with both the WEEE and packaging directives.



168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Laboratory and equipment

Laboratory owner and location	Tronix Lighting BV. Uden. The Netherlands
Gonio spectrometer system and type	Viso Systems Type C. horizontal
Spectrometer manufacturer and model	(Gonio) Ocean Optics STS VIS (Sphere) Admesy HERA VIS 380–780nm
Flicker meter manufacturer and model	Viso Systems LabFlicker
Oscilloscope manufacturer and model	Tektronix MDO3024 oscilloscope (4 Channels. 200 MHz)
Power meter manufacturer and model	Vitretek PA900 Precision Multi-Channel Harmonic Power Analyzer
Power source manufacturer and model	(DC) Keithley Source Measure Unit SMU-2420 3A DC Source Meter (AC) Chroma 61601 AC Source
Datalogger Manufacturer and Model	Omega 8-Channel Thermocouple Thermometer/Data Logger

Measurement conditions gonio spectrometer

Number of C-planes and Resolution	2 planes – 180°
γ (gamma)-Resolution	2°
Test Distance	1.81 m
Room Temperature and Humidity	22°C +/- 10% – RH 50% +/- 20%
Input Power. Power and Displacement Factors	5.0 W – PF 1.0 – DPF 1.0
Frequency of Input Power	0 Hz
Warm-up Time and Variation	Lamp stabilized in 15 min 3 sec --0.7%

Tested light source

Manufacturer and Order Code	Tronix Lighting – 168-101
Product Description	Track spot 48V Ø25mm white 5W 2700K 36° DALI

Main Light Measurement Results

Output – Total Lumen (Up% / Down%)	327 lm – 0.4% / 99.6%
Efficiency	65 lm/W
Energy efficiency class	G
Peak Intensity and Beam Angle	817 cd – 34.7°
Correlated Colour Temperature	CCT = 2722 K
Colour Shift. CIE duv	Duv -0.0021
Colour Rendering Index	CRI 94.3
Colour Rendering TM30-18	R _f 91.1 – R _g 103.7
Television Lighting Consistency Index	TLCI = 89
Flicker	SVM 0 – PstLM 0.01



168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Electrical measurement details

Input Power

RMS Input voltage feed. V_{RMS}	48.0 V
RMS Input current feed. I_{RMS}	0.104 A
Total input power	5.0 W
Frequency of input power	0 Hz
Power factor	1.0
Displacement power factor	1.0
Total harmonic distortion of the current	0%
Total harmonic distortion of the voltage	0%

Input Power Curve

Voltage - Current



Efficiency

Radiated power efficiency: 24.4%



Lumen efficiency: 65 lm/W



Current Harmonics %



Harmonics

3rd Harmonic	n/a
5th Harmonic	n/a
7th Harmonic	n/a
9th Harmonic	n/a
11th Harmonic	n/a

Stabilization Details

Warm-up Conditions

Stable period	15 min
Stable change max	2.0%
Minimum warm-up time	15 min

Colour temperature change during warm-up

CCT start	2743 K
CCT shift	-21 K
CCT end	2722 K

Warm-up Results

Total warmup time	Lamp stabilized in 15 min 3 sec
Warmup variation	-0.7%

Output intensity change during warm-up

Output start	329 lm
Output change	-2 lm
Output end	327 lm



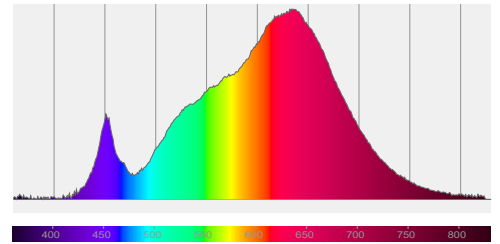
168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Colour measurement details

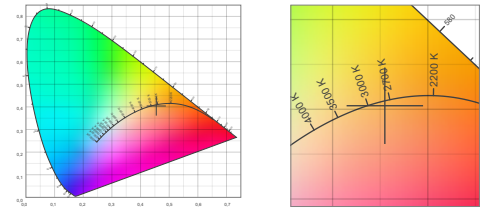
Total lumen output 327 lm
 Correlated Colour Temperature 2722 K
 Colour coordinates CIE 1931 (x;y) = (0.455;0.404)
 Colour deviation from BBL Duv = -0.0021

TM30-18 Colour Fidelity Index R_f 91.1
 TM30-18 Colour Gamut Index R_g 103.7
 Colour Rendering Index (Ra) CRI 94.3
 Colour Rendering Index. (red component) $R_9 = 76.5$

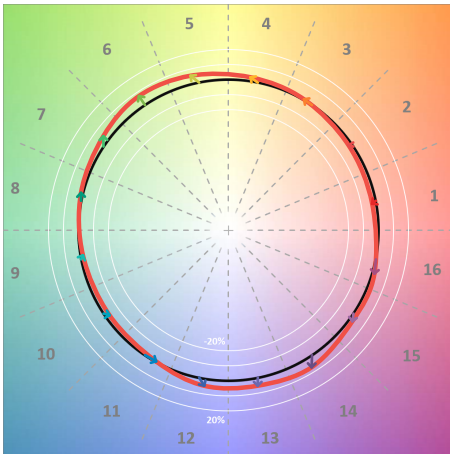
Colour Quality Scale CQS = 89.8
 Television Lighting Consistency Index TLCI = 89



Relative spectral power distribution



TM30 details

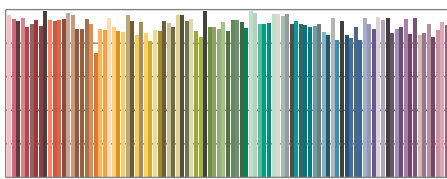


TM30 Colour vectors per hue bin

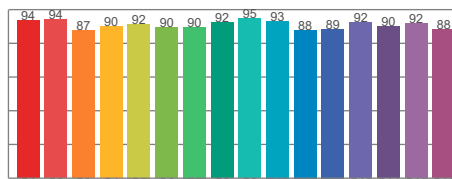


TM30 Colour distortion

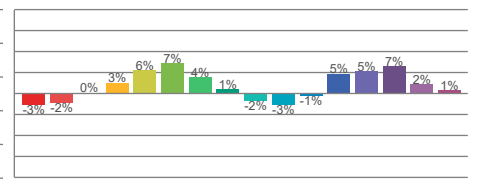
Hue Bin	R_f	Shifts (%)	
		Chroma	Hue
C1	94	-3%	-1%
C2	94	-2%	3%
C3	87	0%	7%
C4	90	3%	5%
C5	92	6%	5%
C6	90	7%	0%
C7	90	4%	-6%
C8	92	1%	-5%
C9	95	-2%	-2%
C10	93	-3%	3%
C11	88	-1%	8%
C12	89	5%	4%
C13	92	5%	-1%
C14	90	7%	-5%
C15	92	2%	-5%
C16	88	1%	-9%



TM30-18 R_f -values per reference colour

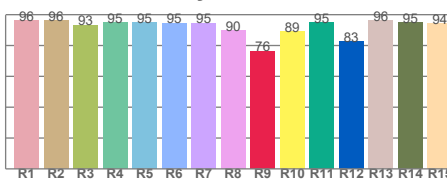


TM30-18 R_f -values per hue bin

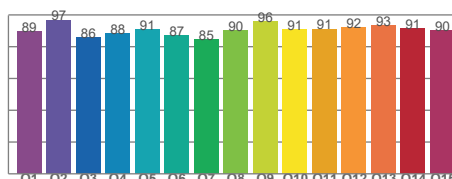


TM30 Chroma shift

Colour Quality details



Colour Rendering Index



Colour Quality Scale

Document revision date: 17-2-2026 Measurement serial: VFR-260216-12944-SW



168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Flicker / temporal light artefacts details

Measurement conditions

Flicker meter type	Viso Systems LabFlicker
Flicker/TLA sample rate	20000 samples/s
Measurement time	5x 180 seconds (15 minutes) for PstLM. 1.2 sec for all other indices

Flicker indices according to Illuminating Engineering Society (IES)

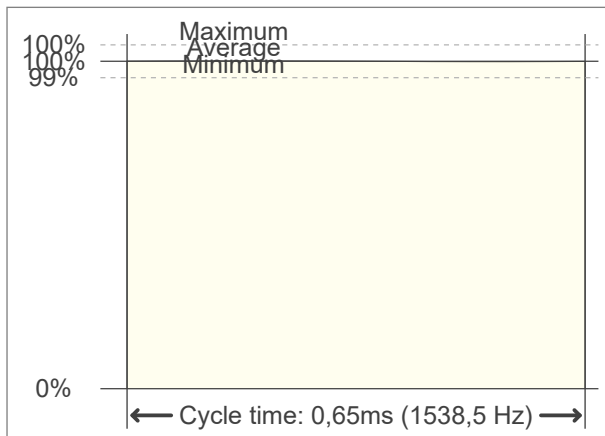
Flicker frequency	1538.46 Hz
Percent flicker	0.17 %
Flicker index	0

TLA indices (according IEC TR 61547-1. EN 61000-3-3 and EN 61000-4-15)

An LED luminaire is considered flicker-free if the SVM value is ≤ 0.4 and if the PstLM value is ≤ 1.0

PstLM value (F < 80 Hz)	0.01
SVM value (80 < F < 2000 Hz)	0

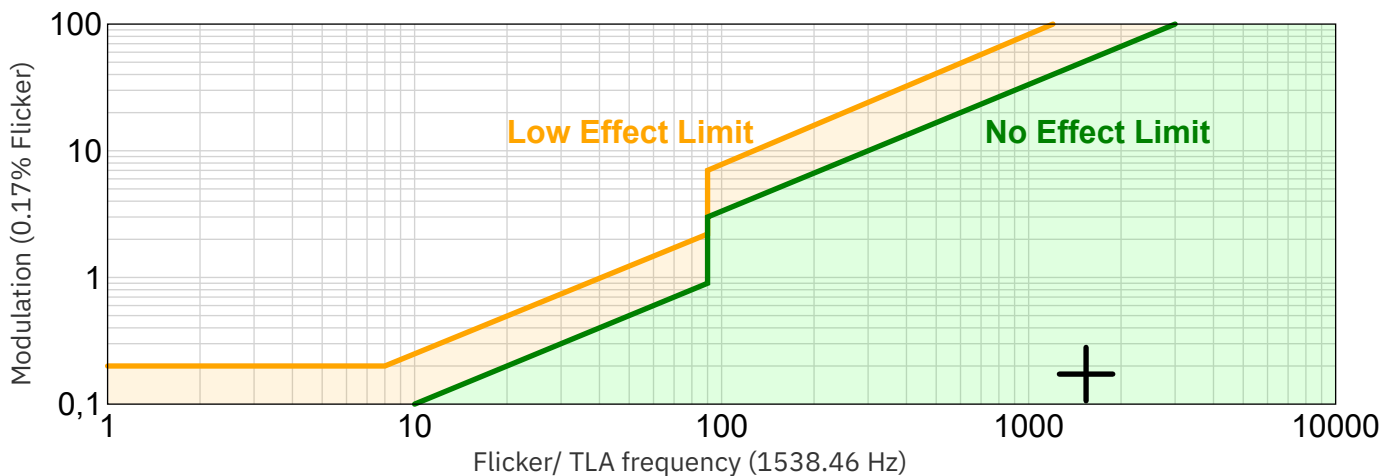
Flicker frame (one flicker period in time domain)



Flicker FFT (flicker curve in frequency domain)



IEEE 1789-2015 Lighting Flicker Risk Zones

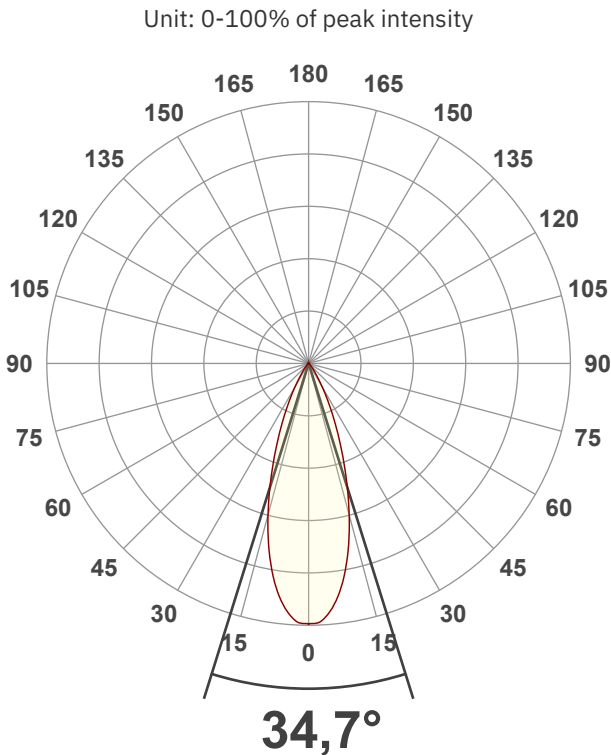




168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Beam angle

Luminous Intensity diagram



Main Values

Output (total Lumen)	327 lm
Lumen Up/Down	0.4% / 99.6%
Peak Intensity	817 cd
Beam Angle (50%)	34.7°
Beam Angle (90%)	34.7°
Beam Angle (10%)	34.7°

Cut-off Angle

Average 2.5%	78°
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Field Angle

Average 10%	60.8°
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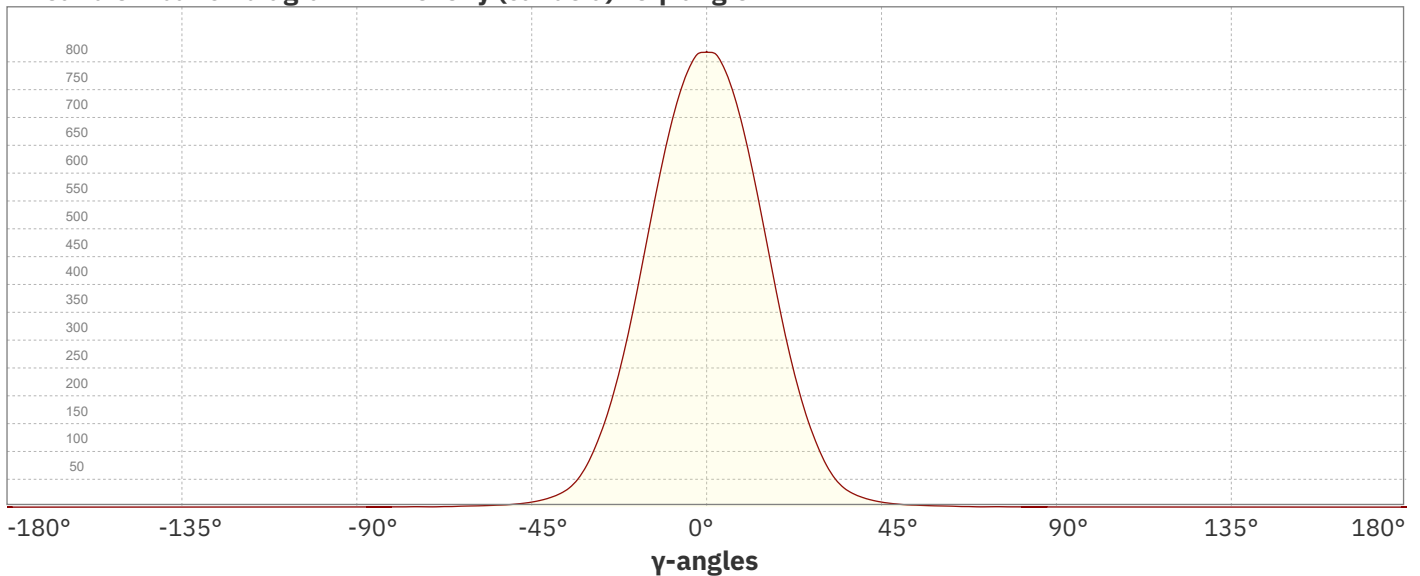
Intensity Ratio

In 120° cone	98.8%
In 90° cone	97.1%

C planes

- C000-C180
- C090-C270

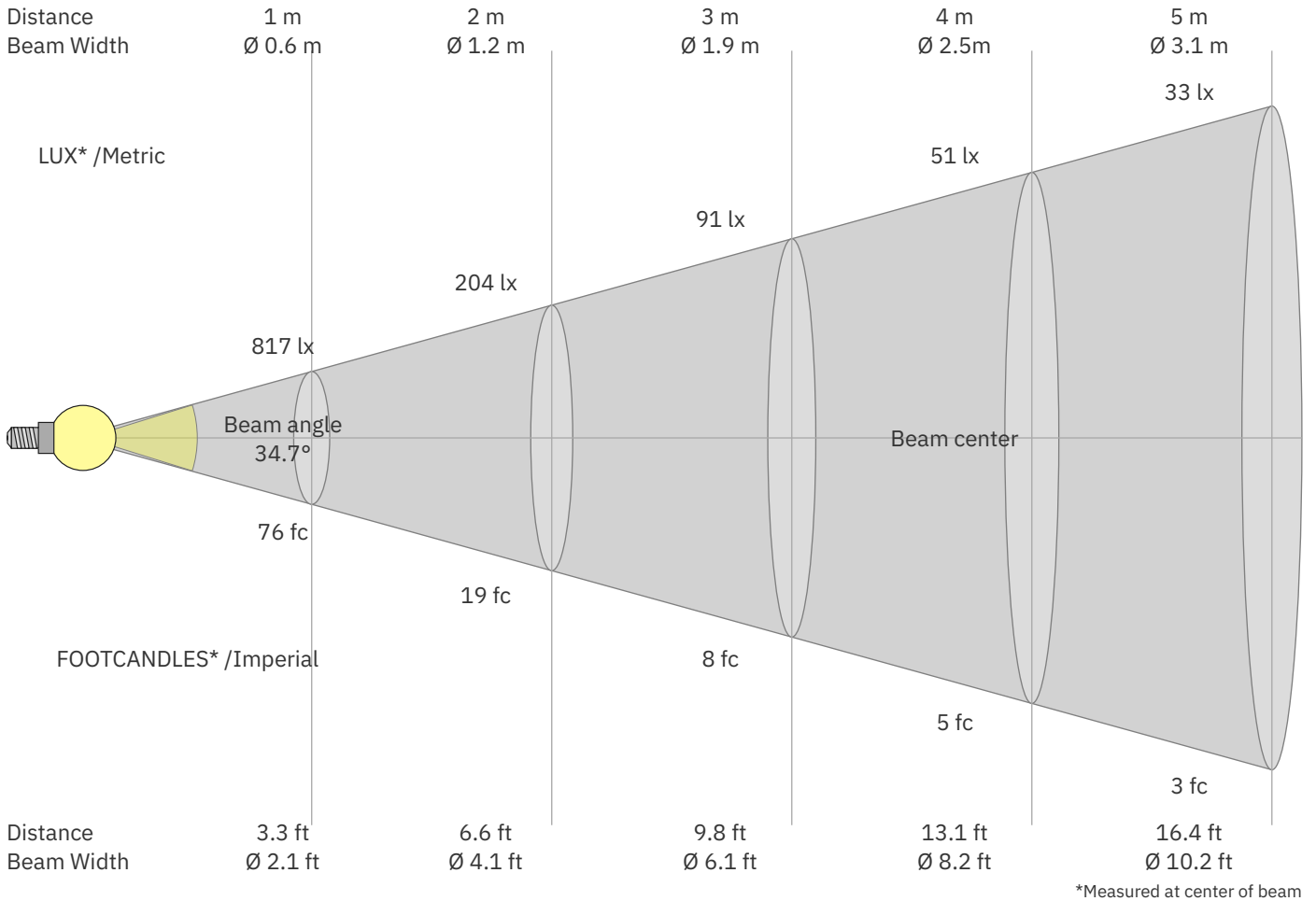
Linear distribution diagram - Intensity (candela) vs γ-angle





168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Beam Details



*Measured at center of beam

Beam intensities from 1 – 20 m

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	m
3.3	6.6	9.8	13.1	16.4	19.7	23	26.2	29.5	32.8	36.1	39.4	42.7	45.9	49.2	52.5	55.8	59.1	62.3	65.6	ft
817	204	91	51	33	23	17	13	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	lux
75.9	19	8.4	4.7	3	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	fc

Intensities in 0° c-plane

0°	2°	4°	6°	8°	10°	12°	14°	16°	18°	20°	22°	24°	26°	28°	30°	32°	34°	36°	38°	γ
817	814	793	760	716	661	598	528	456	385	318	257	203	157	120	88	62	44	32	23	cd
100%	100%	97%	93%	88%	81%	73%	65%	56%	47%	39%	31%	25%	19%	15%	11%	8%	5%	4%	3%	of 0°val

Intensities in 90° c-plane

0°	2°	4°	6°	8°	10°	12°	14°	16°	18°	20°	22°	24°	26°	28°	30°	32°	34°	36°	38°	γ
817	814	793	760	716	661	598	528	456	385	318	257	203	157	120	88	62	44	32	23	cd
100%	100%	97%	93%	88%	81%	73%	65%	56%	47%	39%	31%	25%	19%	15%	11%	8%	5%	4%	3%	of 0°val

Intensities in 180° c-plane

0°	2°	4°	6°	8°	10°	12°	14°	16°	18°	20°	22°	24°	26°	28°	30°	32°	34°	36°	38°	γ
817	814	793	760	716	661	598	528	456	385	318	257	203	157	120	88	62	44	32	23	cd
100%	100%	97%	93%	88%	81%	73%	65%	56%	47%	39%	31%	25%	19%	15%	11%	8%	5%	4%	3%	of 0°val

Intensities in 270° c-plane

0°	2°	4°	6°	8°	10°	12°	14°	16°	18°	20°	22°	24°	26°	28°	30°	32°	34°	36°	38°	γ
817	814	793	760	716	661	598	528	456	385	318	257	203	157	120	88	62	44	32	23	cd
100%	100%	97%	93%	88%	81%	73%	65%	56%	47%	39%	31%	25%	19%	15%	11%	8%	5%	4%	3%	of 0°val

Document revision date: 17-2-2026 Measurement serial: VFR-260216-12944-SW





168-101 Track spot | 48V | Ø25mm | white | 5W | 2700K | 36° | DALI

Light Planning – UGR table

Uncorrected, comprehensive UGR table according to CIE 117-1995

Reflectances		70	70	50	50	30	70	70	50	50	30
ρ Ceiling		70	70	50	50	30	70	70	50	50	30
ρ Walls		50	30	50	30	30	50	30	50	30	30
ρ Floor		20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Room size		Viewed Crosswise					Viewed Endwise				
H = mounting height above eye level		(Viewing direction orthogonal to lamp length axis)					(Viewing direction parallel to lamp length axis)				
X	Y										
2H	2H	20.3	20.8	20.4	21.0	21.2	20.3	20.8	20.4	21.0	21.2
	3H	20.1	20.8	20.5	20.9	21.1	20.1	20.8	20.5	20.9	21.1
	4H	20.1	20.7	20.5	20.9	21.2	20.1	20.7	20.5	20.9	21.2
	6H	20.2	20.7	20.5	21.0	21.3	20.2	20.7	20.5	21.0	21.3
	8H	20.2	20.7	20.5	21.0	21.4	20.2	20.7	20.5	21.0	21.4
	12H	20.3	20.7	20.6	21.1	21.5	20.3	20.7	20.6	21.1	21.5
4H	2H	20.0	20.7	20.4	20.9	21.1	20.0	20.7	20.4	20.9	21.1
	3H	20.0	20.5	20.4	20.9	21.3	20.0	20.5	20.4	20.9	21.3
	4H	20.0	20.5	20.4	20.9	21.4	20.0	20.5	20.4	20.9	21.4
	6H	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.2	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.2
	8H	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.3	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.3
	12H	20.3	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.5	20.3	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.5
8H	4H	19.9	20.4	20.4	20.7	21.1	19.9	20.4	20.4	20.7	21.1
	6H	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.4	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.4
	8H	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.6
	12H	20.6	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.9	20.6	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.9
12H	4H	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.6	21.1	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.6	21.1
	6H	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.5	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.5
	8H	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.0	21.6	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.0	21.6

Variations with the observer position for the luminaire spacings. S:

S = 1.0H	3.8 / -2.5	3.8 / -2.5
S = 1.5H	6.3 / -2.9	6.3 / -2.9
S = 2.0H	8.1 / -3.6	8.1 / -3.6

Coefficients of Utilization

Ceiling reflectance	80	70			50			30			10			0				
Wall reflectance	70	50	30	10	70	50	30	10	50	30	10	50	30	10	0			
Floor reflectance	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	0			
RCR	(RCR: Room Cavity Ratio)																	
	Room Values are expressed as percentage of Lumen delivered to the task surface																	
0	119	119	119	119	116	116	116	116	111	111	106	106	106	102	102	102	100	
1	114	112	110	108	112	110	108	106	105	104	103	102	101	99	98	97	96	95
2	110	105	102	99	107	104	101	98	100	98	96	97	95	94	95	93	92	90
3	105	100	96	92	103	98	95	91	96	93	90	93	91	89	91	89	87	86
4	101	95	90	87	99	94	89	86	92	88	85	90	87	84	88	85	83	82
5	97	90	85	82	96	89	85	81	88	84	81	86	83	80	84	82	79	78
6	94	86	81	78	92	85	81	77	84	80	77	83	79	76	81	78	76	75
7	90	82	77	74	89	82	77	74	81	76	73	79	76	73	78	75	73	71
8	87	79	74	71	86	78	74	71	77	73	70	76	73	70	76	72	70	68
9	84	76	71	68	83	75	71	68	75	70	67	74	70	67	73	69	67	66
10	81	73	68	65	80	73	68	65	72	68	65	71	67	65	70	67	64	63